

Indiana University - Purdue University Fort Wayne
Opus: Research & Creativity at IPFW

Computer and Electrical Engineering Technology &
Information Systems and Technology Senior Design
Projects

School of Engineering, Technology and Computer
Science Design Projects

4-29-2016

C32A ECM Modification

Nathan Weides

Indiana University - Purdue University Fort Wayne

Nik Peters

Indiana University - Purdue University Fort Wayne

Follow this and additional works at: http://opus.ipfw.edu/etcs_seniorproj



Part of the [Computer Sciences Commons](#), and the [Engineering Commons](#)

Opus Citation

Nathan Weides and Nik Peters (2016). C32A ECM Modification.
http://opus.ipfw.edu/etcs_seniorproj/993

This Senior Design Project is brought to you for free and open access by the School of Engineering, Technology and Computer Science Design Projects at Opus: Research & Creativity at IPFW. It has been accepted for inclusion in Computer and Electrical Engineering Technology & Information Systems and Technology Senior Design Projects by an authorized administrator of Opus: Research & Creativity at IPFW. For more information, please contact admin@lib.ipfw.edu.

Indiana University–Purdue University Fort Wayne

C32A ECM Modification

ECET 491 Senior Design Project Phase II

Final Project Report

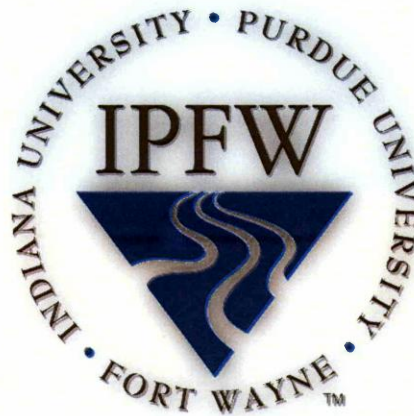
April 29, 2016

Submitted by: Nathan Weides and Nik Peters

To Fulfill B.S. Electrical Engineering Technology Degree Requirement

Project Advisor - Hal Broberg

ECET 491 Course Professor - Paul I. Lin



Submitted to:

Paul I. Lin, Professor of ECET 491 Senior Design II

Department of Computer, Electrical, and Information Technology

College of Engineering, Technology, and Computer Science

Purdue University Fort Wayne Campus

Abstract

These days, greater fuel efficiency in vehicles is something that is on everybody's minds. Newer cars and trucks are getting better and better gas mileage from the factory, they also have aftermarket products with programming capabilities to further increase their fuel efficiency. Owning a 1995 Acura Legend, that has no aftermarket programming abilities available on the market, we sought out to see if reprogramming the vehicles electronic "brains" could be done. Not only is an increase in fuel economy desired, but also an increase in engine horsepower and torque. In order to achieve these goals, the vehicle's engine computer would need to be removed, modified, reprogrammed, and tested. This involves retrieving the vehicle's stock calibration code, which needs to be uploaded from the stock computer, then deciphered it in order to make necessary changes without destroying the engine. Once the calibration is modified, it will then need to be downloaded to the engine's computer and tested. All steps, and findings, will be explained within this report.

Key Words:

ECM – Electronic Control Module (vehicle engine computer, the "brains" of the vehicle), PROM – Programmable Read Only Memory (stores the data tables for the ECM to use to control engine outputs), OBD-II – On Board Diagnostic system integrated into vehicles in 1996 and still used today, WOT – Wide Open Throttle, DAQ – Data Acquisition (The process of collecting, analyzing, and recording data from sensors used to monitor various electrical and physical quantities), RPM – Revolutions Per Minute, TPS – Throttle Position Sensor

Contents

Abstract.....	i
List of Figures.....	iv
List of Tables.....	v
Executive Summary.....	vi
Acknowledgement.....	vi
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Problem Topic.....	1
1.2 Background.....	1
1.3 Criteria.....	2
1.4 Methodology.....	2
1.5 Primary Purpose.....	2
1.6 Overview.....	2
2. SYSTEM DESIGN OVERVIEW AND RESEARCH.....	3
2.1 Feasibility.....	3
2.2 Design Process.....	3
2.3 Legal Aspects.....	7
2.3.1 Honda Legal Issues.....	7
2.3.2 Safety Issues.....	7
2.4 System Scope.....	7
3. HARDWARE DESIGN.....	8
3.1 System and Testing Hardware.....	8
3.1.1 System Hardware.....	8
3.1.2 Testing Hardware.....	9
4. SOFTWARE DESIGN.....	14
4.1 Software Architecture.....	14
5. UNIT TESTING AND SYSTEM INTEGRATION.....	17
5.1 Software Testing and Validation.....	17
5.2 Hardware Testing and Validation.....	17
5.3 System Integration, Testing, and Validation.....	17
Requirement 1.....	18

Requirement 2.....	18
Requirement 3.....	18
Requirement 4.....	19
Requirement 5.....	20
Requirement 6.....	20
Requirement 7.....	20
Requirement 8.....	21
Requirement 9.....	21
Requirement 10.....	21
Requirement 11.....	23
Requirement 12.....	23
Requirement 13.....	23
Requirement 14.....	23
Requirement 15.....	23
Requirement 16.....	24
Requirement 17.....	24
Requirement 18.....	24
Requirement 19.....	24
Requirement 20.....	24
Requirement 21.....	24
Requirement 22.....	24
6. PROJECT MANAGEMENT	25
6.1 Schedule and Time Management	25
6.2 Resource and Cost Management	26
6.3 Risk Management	28
6.4 Project Procurement	30
6.5 Lessons Learned	30
7. CONCLUSION	31
REFERENCES	32
APPENDIX A: DATASHEETS.....	33
APPENDIX B: PROJECT CHARTER.....	34

List of Figures

Figure 1 - 1995 Acura Legend ECM Location1

Figure 2 - ECM removed from vehicle.....3

Figure 3 - Top cover panel removed to gain access into ECM4

Figure 4 - Upper circuit board moved out of the way to gain access to the PROM chip.....4

Figure 5 - Location of PROM chip.....5

Figure 6 - PROM chip solder joints.....5

Figure 7 - PROM chip de-soldered from circuit board.....6

Figure 8 - New sockets soldered into place6

Figure 9 - Flash PROM.....8

Figure 10 - IC Socket Adapter.....8

Figure 11 - The Flash Programmer Used to Upload and Download Data to and from the PROM chip9

Figure 12 - Engine Oil Temp. & Engine Coolant Temp. Thermocouples9

Figure 13 - Ambient Air Temp. Thermocouple.....10

Figure 14 - Thermocouple Tag10

Figure 15 - RaceLogic GPS Speed Sensor & Antenna.....11

Figure 16 - Optical Sensor Pointed Towards Crankshaft Pulley with Reflective Tape11

Figure 17 - Optical Sensor Control Connections.....12

Figure 18 - SOMAT DAQ System12

Figure 19 - Wires Tapped Into the Rear of the ECM Harness Connector.....13

Figure 20 - MATLAB software used for simulation and base data map generation.....14

Figure 21 - TCE software used to setup the SOMAT DAQ system.....15

Figure 22 - TunerPro software used to program the PROM chip.....15

Figure 23 – InField software used to analyze the collected data16

Figure 24 - Fuel Level at Fill-ups19

Figure 25 – This shows the increase in main ignition timing from the modified code over the stock code20

Figure 26 - This shows the increase in fuel injector pulse width from the modified code over the stock code at WOT. The vertical axis is measured in milliseconds.21

Figure 27 - Engine RPM Data22

Figure 28 - Engine Coolant Temperature Data.....22

Figure 29 - Throttle Position Data23

Figure 30 - Project Timeline - Gantt Chart.....25

List of Tables

Table 1 - Different Types of Thermocouples10
Table 2 - System Requirements.....17
Table 3 - 0 to 60mph test results.....18
Table 4 - Fuel Economy Test Results.....19
Table 5 - Project Costs.....26
Table 6 - Resource Management - WBS27
Table 7 - Project Risk Identification.....28
Table 8 - Risk Register29
Table 9 - Risk Matrix.....30